

2020 年 早稲田大学国際教養学部 【英語】

2020 年 2 月 13 日施行

READING SECTION

I

- (1) 1-K 2-L 3-D 4-H 5-G 6-E 7-F 8-C 9-I
- (2) B, D, G, J, K
- (3) 1-C 2-E 3-A 4-D 5-D 6-E 7-D 8-C 9-A 10-E
- (4) F

II

- (1) 1-B 2-E 3-E 4-B 5-B 6-D 7-A 8-D
- (2) C, F, I, K, L
- (3) [1]-E [2]-D [3]-E [4]-C [5]-A [6]-B [7]-B [8]-B [9]-E

GRAMMAR/EXPRESSION SECTION

III

- (1) [1]-C [2]-A [3]-C
- (2) [1]-D [2]-C [3]-B
- (3) [1]-B [2]-D [3]-C

WRITING SECTION

IV

〔解答例 1〕 予防接種は最も重要な伝染病対策であるが、最近、これに反対する誤った感情的反応がメディアを通して広まっていたり、また、宗教的理由から接種率が減少している。グローバル化が進む中でさらなる集団予防の強化が求められる。(105 字)

〔解答例 2〕 予防接種は伝染病の予防に極めて有効であり、その減少や根絶に貢献してきたが、近年、子供に有害であるという誤解がメディア等を通じて広まったり、宗教的信条などのために接種率が大きく低下しており、根絶したはずの伝染病が再発している。グローバル化に伴うリスクの増大のため、集団感染を防ぐためにはほぼ全員が予防接種を受け

る必要がある。(161 字)

V

〔解答例 1〕

Although I believe that cycling helmets are an important safety device, I do not agree that they should be compulsory in Japan. One reason is that the risk of severe accidents is low for many Japanese cyclists. While in some countries bicycles are predominantly used for dangerous sports, such as racing or mountain biking, in Japan bicycles are often used for travel within a neighborhood. When people bicycle a few blocks to get to a local train station, supermarket, or school they usually do not ride very fast. In addition, drivers in Japan are usually very careful. As a result, the risk of a severe accident is low. A second important reason is that helmets can be inconvenient to carry. Many bicycle commuters park in front of their work, school, or a train station, but the parking areas do not have a place to leave helmets. Having to carry a helmet around all day would be very troublesome. For these reasons, I think that wearing a helmet should be a choice in Japan.

〔解答例 2〕

Most people in Japan live in cities, and cyclists often undertake journeys using a combination of road and sidewalk. They are constantly coming up against either vehicles or pedestrians in potentially dangerous situations. Children do not understand the rules of the road and they cycle impulsively, which means that they can easily become involved in accidents. This is why I think helmet-wearing should be compulsory for children. As for adults, they can be expected to know the rules and have good cycling etiquette, so I do not think it is necessary to force them to wear helmets. Having said this, it is a good idea for adults to wear helmets also. After all, unlike car drivers, cyclists have nothing to cushion their fall in the case of accidents, and a good helmet can protect against concussion should they hit a pothole, pedestrian, or car. As the saying goes, “Better safe than sorry.”

【講評】

全体的な問題の構成は昨年通り。ⅠとⅡは、どちらの文章も難易度はそれほど高くはないが、この程度の長さの文章を時間内に読んで理解するには、直読直解力が要求される。今年度、物語文は出題されていない。また、設問の中には細かい点を問うものが多いため、該当する箇所を正確に読み取り、選択肢の一語一句に留意する必要がある。Ⅱに関しては読みやすい文章であった。Ⅳはパラグラフごとに要旨をつかんでおけば要約しやすい。Ⅴは日本における自転車のヘルメット着用の是非を問うものである。英文エッセイの書き方の基本を身につけることが前提として求められる。

トフルゼミナール